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133 26 30  
298 ,  
44, 254. - , .  
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07.03.2019 .  
.....2019 .  
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[www.uni-sz.bg](http://www.uni-sz.bg).

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C14:1 cis-9		9-
C14:1 trans		trans 9-
C15:0 iso		13-
C15:0 anteiso		12-
C15:0		n-
C16:0 iso		14-
C16:0		n-
C16:1 cis-9		9-
16:1 trans-9		trans 9-
C17:0 iso		15-
C17:0 anteiso		14-
C17:0		n-
C17:1		9-
C18:0 iso		16-
C18:0		n-
18:1 trans-4,-5, -6, -7		trans 4,-5-, 6-, 7-
18:1 trans-9		trans 9-
18:1 trans-10		trans 10-
18:1 trans-11	(VA)	trans 11-
18:1 trans-12,-13,15, -16		trans 15-, 16-
C18:1 cis-9 (C18 9)		cis 9-
C18:1 cis-11,-12,-13, -14, -15, -16		cis 11-12,13-,14-,15-,16-
C18:2 cis-9,12 (n-6)	(LA)	cis 9,12-
C18:2 t9,t12		t9,t12-
CLA c9,t11	(RA)	9,11-
CLA t9,c11		t9,c11-
CLA c9,c11		c9,c11-
CLA t10,c12		t10,c12-
C18:3 $\alpha$ cis-9,12,15 (n-3)	$\alpha$ - (LLA)	9,12,15-
C18:3 $\gamma$ cis-6,9,12 (n-6)	$\gamma$ - (GLLA)	6,9,12-
C18:4 cis-6,9,12,15 (n-3)		6,9,12,15-
C20:0		n-
C20:1		
C20:2 n-6 ( 20:2 8,11)		8,11-
C20:3 cis-8,11,14 (n-3)		8,11,14-
C20:3 n-6	$\gamma$ -	$\gamma$ -
C20:4 cis-5,8,11,14 (n-6)	( )	5,8,11,14-
C20:5 cis-5,8,11,14,17 (n-3)	(EPA)	5,8,11,14,17-
C21:0		n-
C22:0		n-
C22:1 n-9		9-
C22:2 n-6		
C22:5 cis-7,10,13,16,19 (n-6)	(DPA)	7,10,13,16,19-
C22:6 cis-4,7,10,13,16,19 (n-3)	(DHA)	4,7,10,13,16,19-
C23:0		n-
C24:0		n-
C26:0		n-

I.

590.1 .. FAOSTAT (2016) 1990 . 59%, 1.002  
 2016 . 25 (1991-2016 . )  
 70%.

- 94-98%.

( , , Mg)

A, D, E

B.

CLA,

-3

a

**III.**

( ) , й ( ) ( ),  
- , , й  
.  
1. - й  
2. ( .  
3. )  
4. й , .  
, , .

**IV.**

**1.**

- 2015 - 2016 .  
й .  
, . 3 5  
( - ), .  
- , - .  
- . 1.8-  
2.0 kg , 0.6  
kg .  
150 ., - 84 . - - 96 ) , ( -  
, : - 358.5 l, - 171.36 l - 197.76  
1. - . 3 ( )  
,  
6

, ( 18 ) , ,  
(1988) 24- 45-

## 2.

### 2.1.

( ) - . .

Milko-Scan FT 120 (Foss Electric) :

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

- ( , 1981);  
- ;

- 
- 
- 

- , 1110-73;  
- , 1111-80;  
(pH) - ;  
- . (1974);  
- (1979),  
(1983);

- „Shimadzu 2010” -  
CP 7420 (100m x 0.25mm i.d., 0.2 µm film).  
” , ”

### 2.2.

” ” ” , . ;  
• ( ) - ENISO 4833-1: 2013;  
• ( ) - ENISO 13366-1: 2008;

### 2.3.

- .  
Food Scan (Lab, 78800) :

(Lawrence and Gilles, 1980) :

- , 1111-80;

„Shimadzu 2010”  
 CP 7420 (100m x 0.25mm i.d., 0.2 µm film).

1) ( ) -  
 - 12:0, 14:0 16:0

(Chilliard et al., 2003):

$$= \frac{C12:0 + 4xC14:0 + C16:0}{}$$

+

2) ( ) - Ulbricht and Southgate (1991):

$$= \frac{C14:0 + C16:0 + C18:0}{0.5xC18:1 + 0.5x \sum_{-n6+3x} + 0.5x \sum_{-n3+(} -n3/ -n6)}$$

3) ( ) - Richard and Charbonnier (1994):

$$= + 2 - - 0.5 ,$$

: ;  
 - ;  
 - ;  
 - ;

4) (h/H);

$$h/H = (C18:1n-9 + C18:1n-7 + C18:2n-6 + C18:3n-3 + C18:3n-6 + C20:3n-6 + C20:4n-6 + C20:5n-3 + C22:4n-6 + C22:5n-3 + C22:6n-3) / (C14:0 + C16:0)$$

## 2.4.

Milko-Scan FT 120 (Foss Electric) ;  
 , ;  
 , 1111-80.

## 2.5.

Statistica, - Excel. t-



V.

1.

1.1.

1.

	(n=150)	x (n=84)	x H (n=96)
	x±Sx	x±Sx	x±Sx
,l	2.39±0.048ab	2.04±0.043b	2.06±0.046a
,%	12.77±0.100a	13.69±0.123a	13.76±0.136a
,%	4.55±0.077a	5.13±0.100	5.28±0.099a
,%	8.46±0.041b	8.84±0.047b	8.69±0.051
,%	3.08±0.026a	3.35±0.034a	3.41±0.040a
,%	4.32±0.032	4.40±0.035	4.18±0.046

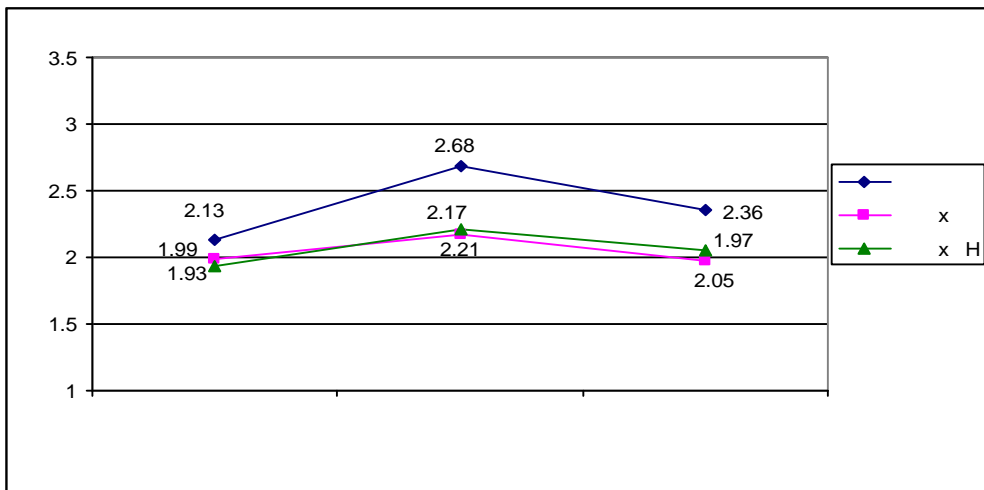
: a-p<0.05; b-p<0.01

(2.39 l),  
 xT (2.04 l) A (2.06 l),  
 <0.05 <0.01.  
 (2000)  
 (1.94 l), (1.58 l) (1.70 l),  
 (2002) - 2.24 l 1.71 l  
 (Damián et al., 2008 ).  
 x H 13.76%,  
 5.28%, 3.41%, 8.69% 13.69, 5.13, 3.35, 8.84  
 (2000)  
 (11.49, 3.33, 2.96, 8.16) (11.50, 3.46, 2.99, 8.04),  
 Mukhekar et al. (2017)  
 - 13.62%, - 5.24% - 3.62%.  
 1% x H  
 (2000) - 11.40% 11.84%  
 x H  
 (2000 ) (4.85%)  
 Park et al. (2007) Zeng et al. (2007),  
 3.8% 3.6%.

2.45 7.76% (Park, 2005).

(2000) (7.93%) (2004) - 8.75%  
 3.08% ( ) 3.41% ( ), Barłowska et al.  
 (2011) (2002)- 3.22% 3.08%  
 (3.04%) (2000 )  
 - 4.18% ( x H) 4.40% ( ),  
 Agnihotri and Prasad (1993)

1. -  
 ( ) - 2.68 l, x H - 1.93 l  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 (2000) - 1.82 l, - 1.52 l  
 - 1.75 l Mio et al. (2008) - 2.24 l



1. , l. ( ) ( )  
 ,  
 ( ),  
 - , ,

( , 2009).

12.10 14.18% ( 2).

(1991) – 10.76 12.62%.

– 14.08 14.18%,

Rawya and Ahmed (2014) - 12%

11.5%

Mahmoud et al. (2014) -

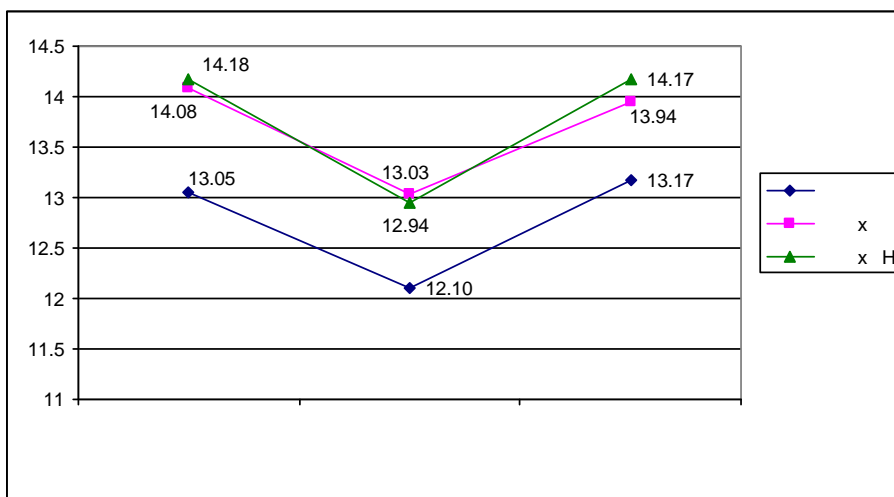
13.49%

, 12.25%

13.34%

(Zeng et al.,

1997; 2007).



2.

, %.

( 3),  
(4.96%)

3),

-

(5.38%)

x H (5.60%)

(2000)

3.13% - 3.89%

, 3.6% - 4.26%

2.87% - 3.75%

O (2002) – 3.33%,

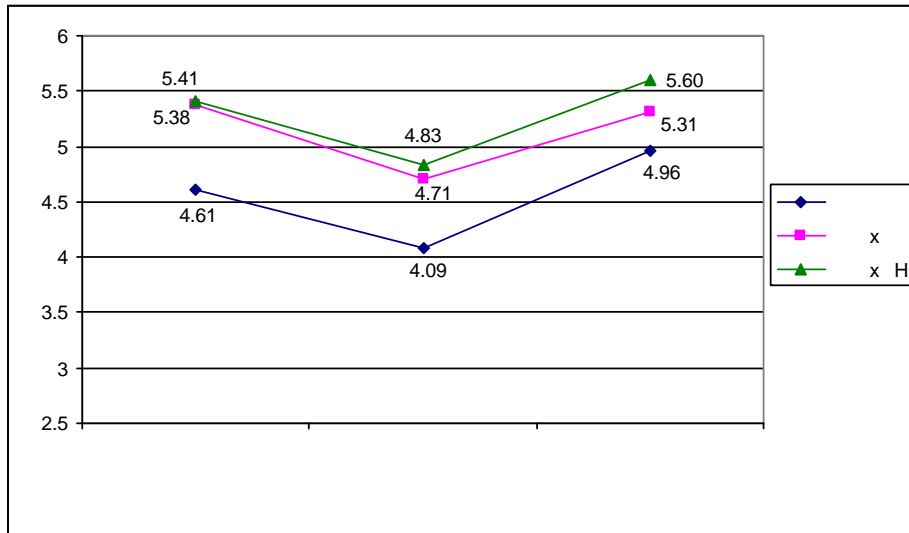
3.59%, 3.46%

3.37%, 4.02%, 3.26%

( , , )

Mukhekar et al. (2017)

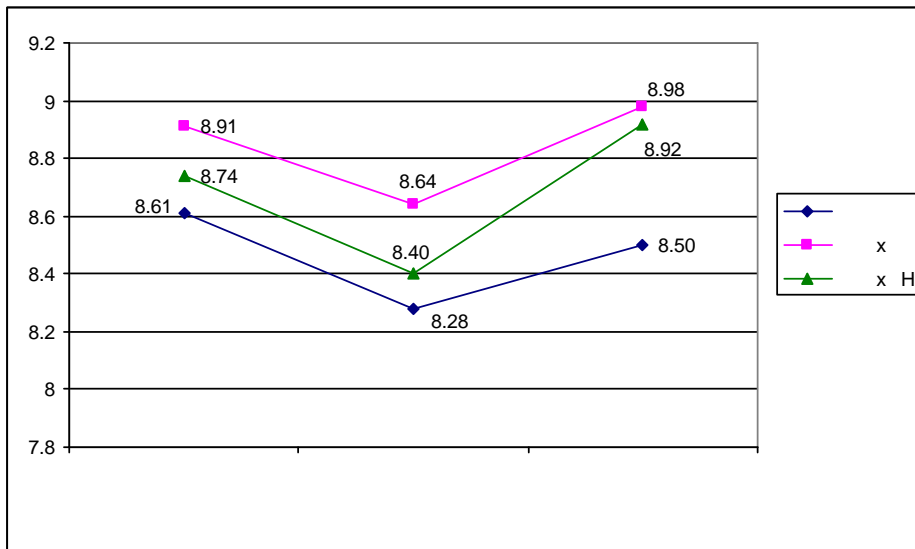
4.45÷5.23%



3. , %

Haenlein, 2001; 2004), (Brozos et al., 1998; Šlyžius et al. (2017) (1997)

4 (4),



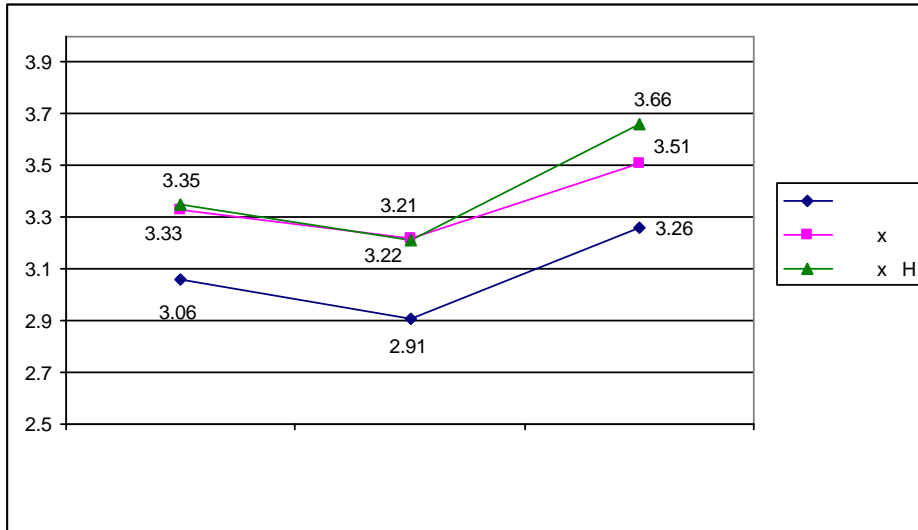
4. ( ), %.

(8,28%) (8.98%) x H (8.92%), -

(2002) (7.90- 8.32%) (8.14÷8.69 %) (7.72÷ 8.18 %), - 8.26% - 8.51% - 8.18% - 8.37%

853/2004, 8.0%.

5.



5.

, %

0.35%

, 0.29%

0.45%

x H.

- 3.11%

(1991)

(3.18÷3.41%,

3.26%)

Helmut end Fiechter (2012) - 3.34%

, 3.40%

3.29%

. Torii et al. (2004)

2.84%÷2.97%,

6.

4.68%

, 4.69%

4.53%

x H,

Anifantakis and Kandarakis (1980)

- 4.15%÷4.70%

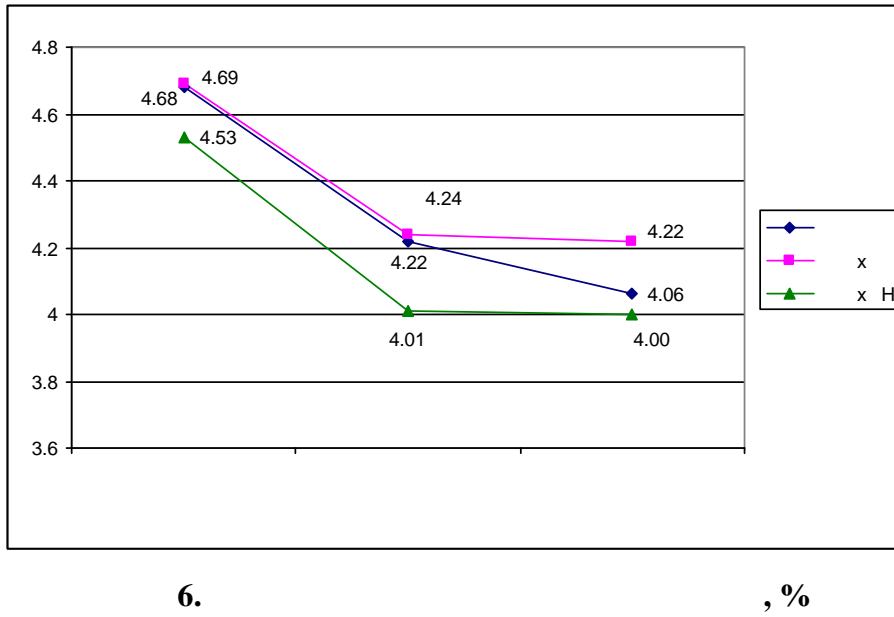
Strzalkowska et al. (2004) - 4.65%÷4.71%

Iancu (2010)

4.23%÷4.70%

( ).

(Mio et al., 2008; Olechnowicz and Sobek, 2008; Mahmoud et al., 2014; Rawya and Ahmed, 2014).



Mahmoud et al. (2014), Fekadu et al. (2005), Park et al. (2017),

( ) ( , ) ,

2.

2.

2.

(n=6)

	$7 \cdot 10^5$	$8.6 \cdot 10^5$	$7.8 \cdot 10^5$	$1.3 \cdot 10^5$	$1.4 \cdot 10^5$	$1.5 \cdot 10^5$
	$8 \cdot 10^5$	$8.3 \cdot 10^5$	$8.8 \cdot 10^5$	$1.4 \cdot 10^5$	$2.09 \cdot 10^5$	$2.2 \cdot 10^5$
	$1.5 \cdot 10^6$	$8.5 \cdot 10^5$	$6.7 \cdot 10^5$	$1.07 \cdot 10^5$	$2.5 \cdot 10^5$	$2.7 \cdot 10^5$

$x \cdot 10^5$   $8.6 \cdot 10^5$  -  $8 \cdot 10^5$   $8.84 \cdot 10^5$ , -  $6.78 \cdot 10^5$   $1.5$   
 $x \cdot 10^6$ .

853/2004.

(Moroni et al., 2005b; Raynal- Ljutovac et al., 2005; Skeie, 2014).

(Wilson et al., 1995; McDougall and Voermans, 2002).

-  $1.07 \times 10^5$ ,

Gomes et al. (2006) -  $2.56 \times 10^5$  -  $2.7 \times 10^5$ ,  
 $6.51 \times 10^5$

Petrova et al. (2001)

(2000) -  $7.75 \times 10^5 \div 1.14 \times 10^6$ ,  
-  $4.41 \times 10^5$ ,

Raynal-Ljutovac et al. (2007)

$4 \times 10^5$ ,

-  $6.5 \times 10^5$ ,

Pizzilo et al. (1996) Jaubert et.,(1996)

, a Paape et al. (2007)

$5 \times 10^5$  -  $2 \times 10^5$ ,

$10^5$   $8.6 \times 10^5$  -  $8 \times 10^5$   $8.8 \times 10^5$ , -  $6.7 \times 10^5$   $7 \times 10^5$   
 $10^6$ ,  $1.5 \times 10^6$

**3.**

**3.1.**

end Piredda., 2007).

(Scintu

853/2004

( **3**).

3.

(n=6)

		x	x H
	x±Sx	x±Sx	x±Sx
, %	12.88±0.253	13.65±0.274	13.50±0.244
, %	4.76±0.262	5.17±0.236	5.19±0.174
, %	8.37±0.067a	8.77±0.072a	8.57±0.079
, %	3.01±0.069	3.28±0.045	3.33±0.079
, %	1.92±0.07	2.10±0.06	2.18±0.04
, %	1.09±0.04	1.18±0.05	1.15±0.05
, %	4.29±0.130	4.39±0.110	4.15±0.120
, %	0.136±0.004	0.145±0.003	0.140±0.003
/	0.410±0.03	0.409±0.02	0.422±0.01
, ° 20/4°	28.4±0.40	29.1±0.35	28.5±0.37
, °	15.0±0.436	14.92±0.470	14.58±0.455
, pH	6.50±0.061	6.52±0.050	6.56±0.064
, s	285±0.122	287±0.132	297±0.159
	8.10 10 <sup>5</sup> ±0.314	7.32 10 <sup>5</sup> ±0.524	8.60 10 <sup>5</sup> ±1.327
	1.63 10 <sup>5</sup> ±0.229	1.78 10 <sup>5</sup> ±0.224	3.72 10 <sup>5</sup> ±1.412

: a-p<0.05; c-p<0.001

, ( , 1983).

, ( , 2000).

- 13.65%

13.50% - 12.88%, Soryal  
et al. (2005) - 13.45%,  
Narangerel et al. (2016) - 15.23%

(5.17%, 8.77%, 3.28%) (5.19%, 8.57%, 3.33%)  
Dimassi et al. (2006)

- 9.1% 3.60%, Dahlem Cashmere  
Johanson et al. (2015) -

2.93%, 3.20% 3.39% Zullo et al. (2005) (4.62% - 5.23% )  
Cilentana

Salerno. Damian et al. (2008)

3.59% 4.65%,  
, Šlyžius et al. (2017)  
- 5.20%,  
- 5.19%.

- 2.18%, Imran et al. (2008) -

2.18%



- 1.92% . (1986)  
(2.08÷2.32%) ,  
(0.65÷0.68%) ,  
Albenzio et al. (2006)  
- 0.35÷0.60% (2.5÷2.9% ) .

1.09% 1.15% .  
- 4.15%, -  
- 4.39%, Arora et al. (2013) - 4.45%  
Tudisco et al. (2014) -  
4.57% - 4.65%

Park et al. (2007) - 0.134% , -  
Rawya and Ahmed (2014) - 0.200% .

(28.4 ° )  
(29.1 ° ) , ( > 0.05)  
(2002)  
- 28.6 ° - 29.1 ° .  
(p<0.05)

- pH  
6.36÷6.82 (Helmut and Fiechter, 2012) 5.69÷6.92 (Dra ková et al., 2008) 11.5÷20.5°  
(Dra ková et al., 2008).  
. (2000)  
- 15.8 ° - 15.6 ° , -  
15 ° .  
Imran et al. (2008)  
- 6.59 . Bhosale et al. (2009) -  
6.23 6.49  
. Iancu (2010) 6.25 6.38  
( ) , ,  
, ,  
, ,  
( , 1983).  
285 s , 287 s  
297 s . (2000)  
- 266.4 s, - 291 s  
- 239.2 s. . (1986)  
(53.3÷57 s), -  
- 17.7 18.7° ( , 1984)

$\alpha_1$ -  
(Vegarud et al., 1999).  
(1986), Clark and Sherbon (2000) -

6 829 s (E ) 853/2004 - 346 s 964 s, 531 s

1 500 000 /ml ( /ml),

(Boyazoglu and Morand-Fehr, 2001; Moroni et al., 2005b; Hall and Rycroft, 2007; Jimenez-Granado et al., 2014).

7.32 10<sup>5</sup> ( x ) 8.60 10<sup>5</sup> ( x H).  
 1.63 1.78 10<sup>5</sup>, x H – 3.72 10<sup>5</sup>.

3.2.

C-16:0, ( 4), C-18:0, C-10:0 C-14:0.

4. , g/ 100 g (n=6)

	x±Sx	x±Sx	x±Sx
C-4:0	3.53±0.262	3.43±0.280	3.67±0.277
C-6:0	3.00±0.152	3.04±0.212	3.21±0.204
C-7:0	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.003
C-8:0	2.82±0.132	2.94±0.219	3.19±0.200
C-9:0	0.02±0.004	0.03±0.010	0.02±0.007
C-10:0	9.59±0.527	10.70±0.508	10.68±0.347
C-11:0	0.03±0.005	0.04±0.009	0.02±0.008
C-12:0	3.25±0.298	3.49±0.197	3.49±0.081
C-13:0	0.03±0.007	0.04±0.011	0.03±0.010
C-14:0	9.72±0.515	10.19±0.290	9.43±0.232
C-15:0	0.56±0.057	0.53±0.069	0.53±0.054
C-16:0	29.03±1.543	31.62±1.250a	27.51±1.097a
C-17:0	0.57±0.040	0.54±0.023	0.59±0.031
C-18:0	12.58±1.678	12.18±0.697	13.69±1.128
C-20:0	0.26±0.016	0.20±0.042	0.26±0.005
C-21:0	0.03±0.014	0.02±0.010	0.03±0.014
C-22:0	0.09±0.010a	0.06±0.003a	0.08±0.006a
C-23:0	0.02±0.008	0.02±0.003a	0.04±0.005a
C-24:0	0.02±0.010	0.02±0.006	0.03±0.007
C-25:0	0.02±0.09	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.004
C-26:0	0.02±0.006	0.01±0.002	0.02±0.002

: a-p<0.05

( -4:0) - (3.67%) -  
(3.43%). -6:0 -  
x H  
( -8:0) 2.82% 3.19% x H,  
( -10:0) - - 10.70%,  
Nuda et al. (2005) - 10.68%.  
(2007)  
-4:0 ( 3.23, 3.96, 3.45% ), -6:0 ( 3.52, 3.61, 3.84% ), -8:0 (4.30, 3.68,  
3.85% ) -10:0 ( 11.35, 10.91, 11% ).  
Markiewicz- K szycka et al. (2013)  
Cossignani et al. (2014)

LDL-  
(Ulbricht and Southgate., 1991; Wahlqvist, 2005;  
McNaughton et al., 2006).  
18.99% ( ) 20.78% ( x H).  
« »  
(Lawson et al., 2001; Sanz Sampelayo et al., 2007).  
41.60% 46.45%  
( -12:0)  
3.25% 3.49%.  
( -14:0),  
- 10.19%  
Narangerel et al. (2016) - 3.86% 10.24%  
( -16:0),  
( < 0.05) x H  
( -18:0),  
x H - 13.69% - 12.58%.  
-16:0 -18:0  
Helmut and Fiechter (2012)  
(23.76%, 11.99%) (23.20%, 12.04%)  
Popovi -Vranješ et al. (2016)  
-15:0 -  
17:0,  
( > 0.05).  
( -20:0)  
( -26:0)  
( -22:0) ( < 0.05)  
n- ( -23:0) ( < 0.05) x H.  
( strup et al.,  
2011),  
(Lichtenstein et

al., 1999).  
14:1n5,

-(C-10:1), (C-12:1n1), C-  
( 5).

5.

,g/100g (n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$
C-10:1	0.16±0.029	0.12±0.019	0.15±0.027
C-12:1n1	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.003
C-14:1n5	0.06±0.013	0.04±0.005	0.05±0.005
C-16:19tr	0.35±0.021	0.33±0.018	0.35±0.021
C-16:1n7	0.49±0.050	0.39±0.044	0.44±0.047
C-17:1n7	0.18±0.016	0.13±0.023	0.18±0.020
C-16:3n4	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002
C-18:1t4	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.003
C-18:1t5/6/7	0.16±0.015	0.14±0.028	0.17±0.013
C-18:1t9	0.22±0.042	0.16±0.010	0.17±0.015
C-18:1t10	0.20±0.015	0.19±0.015	0.17±0.015
C-18:1t11	1.11±0.204	0.88±0.140	0.97±0.137
C-18:1c9/C-18:1t12/13/	20.52±0.827	17.30±1.346	19.98±0.822
C-18:1t15	0.14±0.017	0.21±0.079	0.15±0.017
C-18:1c11	0.41±0.036	0.39±0.034	0.41±0.041
C-18:1c12	0.09±0.007	0.09±0.008	0.10±0.010
C-18:1c13	0.29±0.031	0.27±0.033	0.31±0.045
C-18:1t16	0.04±0.013	0.03±0.012	0.02±0.003
C-18:1c14	0.05±0.007	0.16±0.096	0.07±0.006
C-18:1c15	0.08±0.009	0.07±0.010	0.08±0.010
C-20:1n9	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.004
C-22:1n9	0.04±0.012	0.04±0.008	0.03±0.007

Cossignani et al. (2014)

C-10:1

-14:1n5 - 0.2%,

C-16:19tr C-16:1n7

C-16:1 – 0.78%

Zucali et al. (2007)

trans- C-18:1, (C-18:1t11), cis- trans- (C-18:1c9) cis- trans- 1%. - 20.52%, 1.11%, - 17.30% 0.88%.

Tudisko et al. (2014)

C-18:1c9

15.4% 16.4%,

C-18:1t11 – 1.4% 1.7%

trans-

(C-18:1t11)

(Nudda et al., 2005).

(C-18:1t11)

(CLA), cis-9 trans-11 C-18:2, (Griinari and Bauman, 1999).

C-18:2t9,12 C-18:2c9,12/19:0, ( 6)

Vieitez et al. (2016) - 1.2% 2.0%

6.

, g/ 100 g  
(n=6)

	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>
<b>C-18:2t9,12</b>	0.19±0.021	0.16±0.014	0.18±0.008
<b>C-18:2c9,12/19:0</b>	1.78±0.037	1.77±0.096	1.67±0.053
<b>gC-18:3n6</b>	0.05±0.004	0.07±0.015	0.07±0.009
<b>aC-18:3n3</b>	0.61±0.085	0.60±0.088	0.62±0.088
<b>CLA9c,11t</b>	0.46±0.035a	0.33±0.036a	0.37±0.016a
<b>CLA10t,12c</b>	0.02±0.016	0.02±0.003	0.02±0.002
<b>C-18:4n3</b>	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.005
<b>CLA9c,11c</b>	0.03±0.006	0.02±0.004	0.02±0.005
<b>CLA9t,11t</b>	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.005
<b>C-20:2n6</b>	0.05±0.016	0.05±0.009	0.05±0.011
<b>C-20:3n6</b>	0.02±0.005	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.005
<b>C-20:4n6</b>	0.02±0.006	0.02±0.003	0.03±0.005
<b>C-20:3n3</b>	0.14±0.008	0.15±0.013	0.13±0.018
<b>C-22:5n3</b>	0.10±0.015	0.10±0.006	0.09±0.011
<b>C-22:6n3</b>	0.04±0.015	0.01±0.004	0.02±0.002

: a-p<0.05

Torii et al. (2004)

18:3n6 - 0.20 g/kg, 0.19 g/kg, 0.35 g/kg,

gC-

0.62% x H, C-18:3n3

- 0.77%

- 0.60%

Markiewicz-Kszycka et al. (2013)

Narangerel et al. (2016) - 1.18%

( -18:3)

( -18:2)

(, 2018).

CLA

(Chouinard et al., 1999 ;

Bauman, 2001; An et al., 2003; Schroeder et al., 2004).

Jahreis et al. (1997)

CLA

CLA, cis-9, trans-11 (CLA9c,11t), 80%

al., 2001)

0.33%,

- 0.46%,

(<0.05),

Cossignani et al. (2014) - 0.4%

- CLA10t,12c C-18:4n3,

C-18:2

CLA (Secchiari et

CLA9c,11c

Tudisko et al. (2014) - 0.02%

(C-20:4n6) 0.02% - 0.03%  
Cossignani et al. (2014) - 0.1%.

(Fievez et al., 2012).

2.0÷3.1% 1.4÷2.4% (Devle et al., 2012).

(Fievez et al., 2012),  
(Cai et al., 2013; Jenkins et al., 2015).

17iso, 0.27% x H 0.29% -17aiso  
0.01%  
x H - 0.24%, - 0.22% ( 7).

(Serment et al., 2011),  
(Mele et al., 2008; Ollier et al., 2009).

7.

, g/ 100 g  
(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$
<b>C-13iso</b>	0.02±0.007	0.01±0.006	0.02±0.004
<b>C-13aiso</b>	0.04±0.018	0.04±0.010	0.04±0.008
<b>C-14iso</b>	0.04±0.016	0.04±0.023	0.04±0.016
<b>C-15iso</b>	0.17±0.016	0.16±0.022	0.17±0.019
<b>C-15aiso</b>	0.22±0.022	0.23±0.033	0.24±0.021
<b>C:16iso</b>	0.18±0.018	0.22±0.027	0.18±0.022
<b>C-17iso</b>	0.28±0.010	0.29±0.014	0.27±0.016
<b>C-17aiso</b>	0.30±0.026	0.29±0.019	0.30±0.022
<b>C-18iso</b>	0.03±0.005	0.03±0.004	0.03±0.003

8.

(Chilliard et al., 2005).  
- 0.50%,  
0.35%, Tudisko et al. (2014) CLA - 0.55%  
( <0.05),

8.

, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$
<b>CLA</b>	0.50±0.038a	0.35±0.034a	0.44±0.058
<b>C-18:1</b>	2.00±0.236	1.66±0.210	1.78±0.201
<b>C-18:1</b>	21.24±0.865	18.10±1.399	20.74±0.827
	75.20±0.965a	79.26±1.505a	76.52±0.570
	24.65±1.015	20.91±1.375	23.86±0.766
	3.51±0.174	3.30±0.183	3.33±0.139
<b>-3</b>	0.90±0.101	0.87±0.078	0.87±0.075
<b>-6</b>	2.20±0.063	2.17±0.104	2.11±0.073
<b>-6/ -3</b>	2.68±0.456	2.57±0.197	2.54±0.291
	1.29±0.090	1.32±0.130	1.33±0.131
<b>CLA</b>	0.46±0.035a	0.33±0.036	0.37±0.016a

: a-p&lt;0.05

CLA – 0.33% ÷0.46% - Jahreis et al. (1999) - 0.65% ( <0.05)

x H .

- 2.0% 21.24%, - 1.66%, 18.10%,

(USDA, 2002),

75÷79% ( <0.05 ),

(2004) - 74.20%

Tsiplakou and Zervas (2006, 2008) - 74%

(2007)-

75.23% 73.49%

-18:2 -18:3, - -18:2

( -20:4) ( (2007)

( 21.96% 23.49%) ( 2.78% 3.02%)

3/ 6

6 (Kinsella et al., 1990), 6/ 3 5

(Özogul and Özogul, 2007).

-3 -6

- 0.90% 2.20%, Volkmann et al. (2014) -

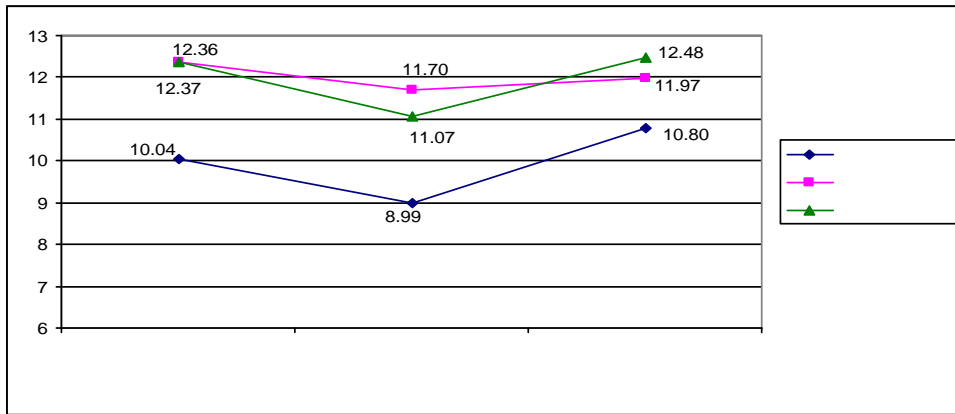
1.1% 1.5% 10% 0.9% 1.9%  
 40%  
 x H 2.68% 6/ 3 2.54%

: , ( 9).  
 9.

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
(g/100 ml )	9.94±0.98	12.01±1.10	11.97±0.91
	2.57±0.59	3.19±0.57	2.54±0.27
<b>T</b>	2.76±0.36	3.26±0.48	2.81±0.32
<b>h/H</b>	0.61±0.12	0.48±0.11	0.61±0.08
(g/100 ml )	0.09±0.02	0.09±0.03	0.09±0.02
<b>+T</b> (g/100 ml )	3.43±0.32	4.12±0.38	4.12±0.31

( ), ,  
 9.94  
 12.01 g/100 ml  
 (2007)- 8.36 g/100g  
 x H.  
 ( )  
 (Senso et al., 2007), (h/H), 0.5 1.0  
 (Ivanova and Hadzhinikolova, 2015). 1.00  
 ( )  
 -3 -6  
 (Ghaeni et al., 2013).  
 - 2.54, - 2.76, x H  
 Markiewicz-K szycka et al. (2013) – - 2.88 - 3.17  
 - 1.0.  
 ( ),  
 - 0.09 g/100 ml  
 ( ) 1924/2006.  
 8.99 g/100 ml ( 7) 12.48 g/100 ml x H,





7.

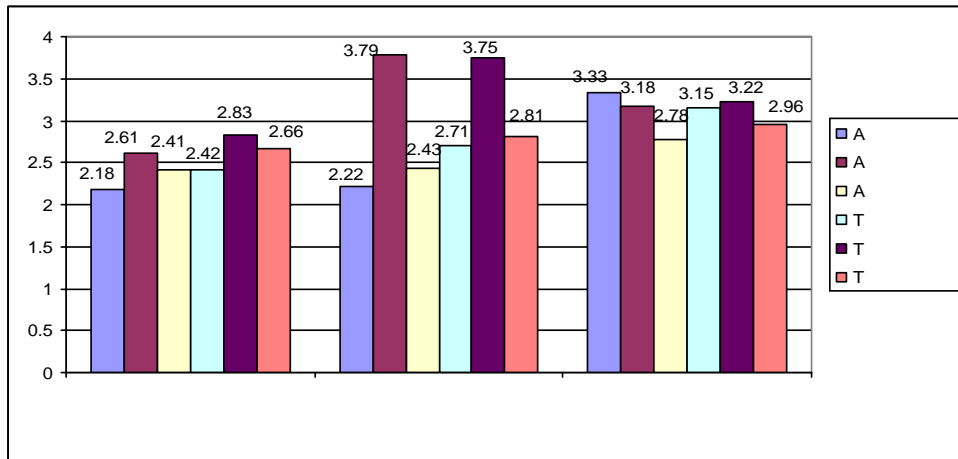
, g/100 ml

( 8),

- 3.79 3.75

- 2.18

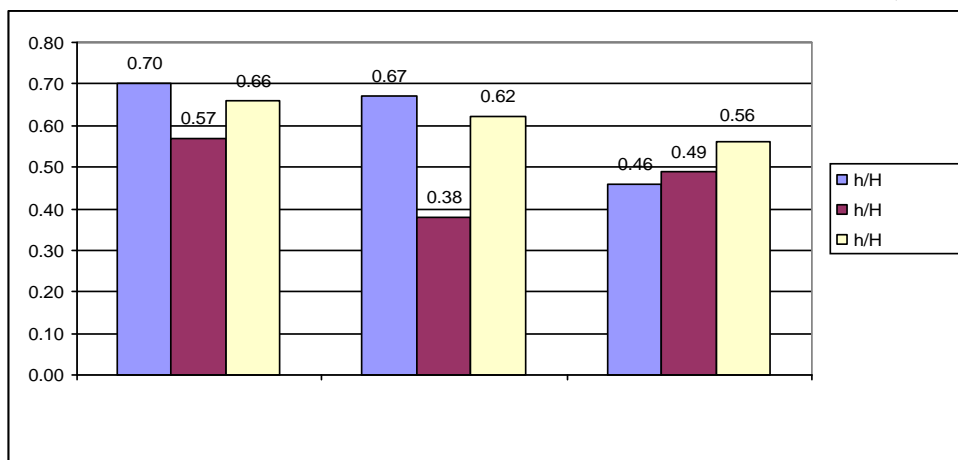
2.42



8.

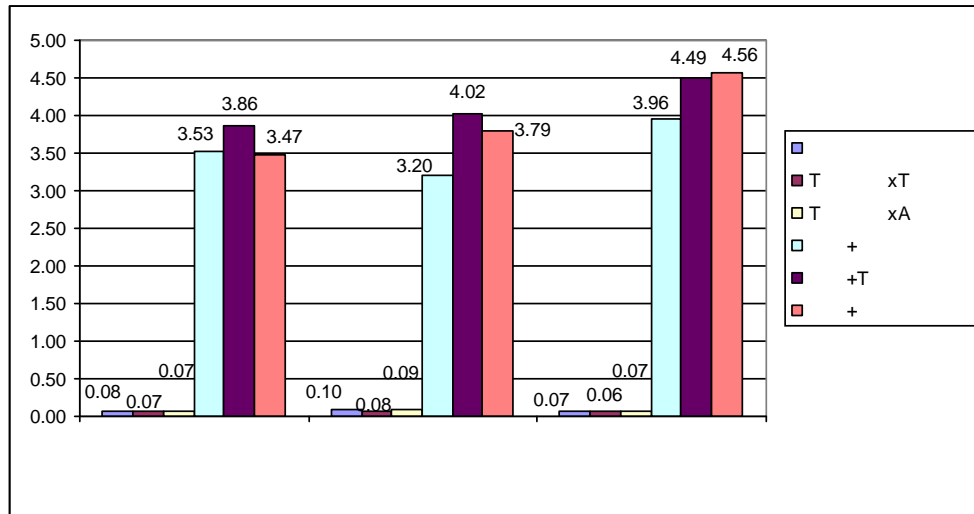
x H

( 9),



9.

0.57 0.66 x H -0.70  
 0.10 g/100 ml 0.06 0.08 g/100 ml 0.07  
 0.07 0.09 g/100 ml ( 10). x H



10.

, g/100 ml

3.86 4.49 g/100 ml : 3.20 3.96 g/100 ml ,  
 x H 3.47 4.56 g/100 ml .  
 ml ). - ( 0.75 g/100

ml , 2.76, - 9.94 g/100  
 - 0.48. x H- 2.54.

4.12 g/100 ml (0.09 g/100 ml ) ( 3.43

3.3. 24-

(Alichanidis and Polychroniadou, 2008).

(Litopoulou-Tzanetaki and Tzanetakis 1992; Barac et al., 2016; Sulejmani and Hayaloglu, 2018).

), (57.09%) – 10. (54.39%), (24-

10.

24-

(n=6)

	x		
	x±Sx	x±Sx	x H x±Sx
, %	54.39±0.585	55.70±1.423	57.09±1.045
, %	14.65±0.285a	13.02±0.725ab	12.87±0.391b
, %	23.07±0.654	21.58±1.299	21.76±0.777
( ), %	50.55±0.922	49.47±1.743	50.66±0.645
, %	2.41±0.128	2.57±0.084	2.50±0.076
, °	141.67±6.540	121.67±9.817	123.0±9.960
( ), %	70.71±0.378	72.08±0.713	72.95±0.645
( ), %	4.44±0.243	4.63±0.203	4.38±0.177

: a-p<0.05; b-p<0.01

(2016) (53.29%) Kondyli et al. (2016) – 54.56%, Barac et al. 90°C/10 min 2- Litopoulou-Tzanetaki and Tzanetakis (1992) (58.0 59.4%, 15- 75- ). Sulejmani and Hayaloglu (2018) (80°C/2 min (67%)). (67.4%) 14.65% 23.07%, - 24- - 12.87% - 21.58%. - Soryal et al. (2005) - 12.57% 12.84% - 15.78% 15.54% Zeng et al. (2007) - 15.9 % 11.8% ( 24- ) Albenzio et al. (2006) - 15.4% 19.4% 4 (p< 0.05; p<0.01) (p<0.05) (p<0.01) 49.47% – 50.66% - 24- Barac et al. (2016) – 57.18% - Sulejmani and Hayaloglu (2018) (43.36%) (37.86%) .

( ) ( , 1984; , 1987; r and Gilles, 1979; Lawrence

and Gilles, 1980, 1982; Fox, 1987; Lawrence et al., 1987; Olson, 1990; Tunick et al., 1993; Upreti and Metzger, 2007).

( r and Gilles, 1979).

(Lawrence and Gilles, 1982; Lawrence et al., 1983, 1987).

- 70.71÷72.95%,  
 Kondyli et al. (2016)  
 - 72.88%.  
 - 2.57%.  
 2.41%,  
 Sulejmani and Hayaloglu (2018)  
 2.02÷2.73%, Barac et al. (2016)  
 10- ÷50-  
 - 1.85÷2.10%.  
 - 4.38 4.63%.  
 2- Kondyli et al. (2016) 1.47%  
 2.69%  
 - 141.67° , - 121.67° ,  
 (2005) - 156.9°  
 24-  
 Mallatou et al. (1994)  
 58.5% , 75.6%  
 144.4° (1.3%)  
 (14.65%, 23.07%, 141.67 °),  
 - 24-  
 - (54.33%, 70.71%)

**3.5. 24-**

( -4:0), ( -6:0) ( -8:0)  
 24- ( 11)  
 Zucali et al. (2007) (1.86%, 2.01%, 3.20%)  
 -16:0, -18:0, -10:0 C-14:0.  
 C-12:0, C-14:0 C-16:0,  
 -10.39%, ( -10:0)

11.

, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$
C-4:0	4.01±0.314	3.87±0.168	4.15±0.182
C-6:0	3.21±0.180	3.22±0.121	3.42±0.170
C-7:0	0.01±0.125	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.003
C-8:0	2.91±0.188	3.00±0.148	3.24±0.178
C-9:0	0.02±0.004	0.03±0.004	0.02±0.006
C-10:0	9.44±0.708	9.87±0.623	10.39±0.678
C-11:0	0.03±0.006	0.04±0.008	0.03±0.005
C-12:0	3.04±0.289	3.50±0.486	3.28±0.299
C-13:0	0.18±0.142b	0.04±0.007b	0.04±0.007b
C-14:0	9.40±0.508	8.99±0.544	9.00±0.474
C-15:0	0.64±0.056	0.63±0.065	0.59±0.052
C-16:0	27.01±1.312	26.89±1.186	27.49±1.573
C-17:0	0.60±0.048	0.63±0.053	0.60±0.043
C-18:0	12.09±0.904	13.12±1.273	13.19±1.121
C-20:0	0.26±0.014	0.27±0.019	0.26±0.015
C-21:0	0.07±0.011	0.07±0.008	0.07±0.009
C-22:0	0.09±0.013	0.09±0.012	0.09±0.015
C-23:0	0.04±0.008	0.03±0.007	0.03±0.008
C-24:0	0.03±0.009	0.03±0.008	0.04±0.005
C-25:0	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.002
C-26:0	0.01±0.003	0.04±0.020	0.02±0.004

: b-p<0.01

Medeiros et al. (2013)

( -16:0) - (26.45%, 24.66%, 17.62%) ( -  
 18:0) - (15.13%, 16.64%, 11.63%)  
 -16:0 26.89% 27.49% -18:0 12.09  
 13.19%

26.89% ( ) 27.49% ( ).

Medeiros et al. (2013).

( -20:0) ( -26:0)

(C10:1),

(C-12:1n1) C-14:1n5

( 12), C-16:19tr C-16:1n7 -

- 0.07% 0.46%,

(<0.001) C-16:19tr.

(C-18:1c9),

21.97 ( ) 22.25% ( ).

Markiewicz-Keszycka et al. (2013).

12. g/ 100 g (n=6)

	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>
C-10:1	0.17±0.016	0.16±0.022	0.17±0.018
C-12:1n1	0.01±0.003	0.02±0.003	0.02±0.003
C-14:1n5	0.05±0.007	0.04±0.008	0.04±0.008
C-16:19tr	0.07±0.066c	0.01±0.002c	0.01±0.003c
C-16:1n7	0.46±0.114	0.37±0.022	0.35±0.022
C-17:1n7	0.20±0.022	0.19±0.015	0.19±0.018
C-16:3n4	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002
C-18:1t4	0.02±0.003	0.01±0.002	0.01±0
C-18:1t5/6/7	0.18±0.014	0.19±0.023	0.19±0.029
C-18:1t9	0.20±0.016	0.19±0.023	0.19±0.019
C-18:1t10	0.18±0.020	0.18±0.016	0.19±0.025
C-18:1t11	1.12±0.165	1.20±0.198	1.14±0.173
C-18:1c9/C-18:1t12/13/	22.25±1.179	21.98±1.148	21.97±1.307
C-18:1t15/C-18:1c11	0.41±0.030	0.42±0.056	0.40±0.053
C-18:1c12	0.11±0.012	0.11±0.011	0.11±0.011
C-18:1c13	0.26±0.026	0.27±0.035	0.27±0.039
C-18:1t16	0.02±0.003	0.02±0.005	0.03±0.005
C-18:1c14	0.05±0.005	0.06±0.005	0.07±0.009
C-18:1c15	0.08±0.010	0.10±0.010	0.08±0.011
C-22:1n9	0.04±0.003	0.03±0.007	0.03±0.003

: -p<0.001

3.67 ( ) 3.76% ( ) 13)

13. g/100 g (n=6)

	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>	<b>x±Sx</b>
C-18:2t9,12	0.33±0.144	0.20±0.021	0.20±0.020
C-18:2c9,12/19:0	1.92±0.071	1.91±0.132	1.92±0.107
gC-18:3n6	0.08±0.010	0.07±0.003	0.07±0.006
aC-18:3n3	0.61±0.120	0.63±0.103	0.65±0.106
CLA9c,11t	0.50±0.042	0.49±0.052	0.49±0.044
CLA10t,12c	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.003
C-18:4n3	0	0	0
CLA9c,11c	0.01±0.005a	0.02±0.003a	0.03±0.006a
CLA9t,11t	0	0	0
C-20:2n6	0.02±0.007	0.03±0.008	0.03±0.007
C-20:3n6	0.02±0.012	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.005
C-20:4n6	0.01±0.007	0.02±0.008	0.02±0.011
C-20:3n3	0.12±0.027	0.15±0.019	0.15±0.023
C-20:5n3	0	0	0
C-22:2n6	0.03±0.019	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002
C-22:5n3	0.08±0.017	0.09±0.016	0.10±0.010
C-22:6n3	0.02±0.006	0.03±0.006	0.02±0.002

: a-p<0.05

C-18:2c9,12 (1.91-1.92%)  
 Marinho et al. (2014) „ ”.  
 gC-18:3n6 gC-18:3n3, 0.08%  
 - 0.07%  
 0.61% 0.65% Medeiros et al.  
 (2013) gC-18:3n6 - 0.08%, gC-  
 18:3n3 - 0.24-0.25%  
 , CLA,  
 (Raff et al., 2009). (CLA9c,11t) -  
 - 0.50%, 0.49%,  
 CLA9c,11c  
 <0.05  
 (C-20:4n6),  
 - 6,  
 ( 0.02).  
 , , , , ,  
 , ,  
 (Vazirigohar et al., 2018).  
 C-15iso C-15aiso C-17iso -  
 24- ( 14).

**14.**

g/ 100 g (n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$	$\bar{x} \pm Sx$
<b>C-13iso</b>	0.06±0.039	0.03±0.011	0.03±0.005
<b>C-13aiso</b>	0.07±0.060	0.02±0.007	0.02±0.009
<b>C-14iso</b>	0.14±0.083	0.06±0.017	0.06±0.014
<b>C-15iso</b>	0.19±0.024	0.19±0.021	0.19±0.016
<b>C-15aiso</b>	0.23±0.018	0.26±0.033	0.24±0.022
<b>C:16iso</b>	0.17±0.024	0.18±0.028	0.16±0.022
<b>C-17iso</b>	0.40±0.054	0.37±0.030	0.36±0.034
<b>C-17aiso</b>	0.28±0.015	0.29±0.024	0.28±0.023
<b>C-18iso</b>	0.05±0.004	0.04±0.006	0.03±0.006

2.21% , 22.48% 1.94%  
 ( 15), 22.75%  
 . Vieiteza et al. (2016) ( ,  
 ),  
 14.9 26.4% CLA – 0.4-1.5%.  
 - CLA 0.2% 24-  
 ( ) ( ) -  
 - 74.46% 3.70%, -

- 73.22% 3.67%,  
- 26.21%.

( ) -

15.

, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
<b>CLA</b>	0.52±0.043	0.53±0.054	0.52±0.043
<b>C-18:1</b>	1.94±0.244	2.21±0.229	2.14±0.206
<b>C-18:1</b>	22.75±1.204	22.52±1.182	22.48±1.355
	73.22±1.765	74.04±1.469	74.46±1.806
	26.21±1.289	25.86±1.224	25.76±1.431
	3.67±0.208	3.69±0.269	3.70±0.208
<b>-3</b>	0.83±0.132	0.91±0.108	0.91±0.103
<b>-6</b>	2.42±0.097	2.35±0.138	2.36±0.129
<b>-6/ -3</b>	3.49±0.787	2.74±0.308	2.77±0.375
	1.59±0.198	1.43±0.117	1.38±0.101
<b>CLA</b>	0.50±0.042	0.49±0.052	0.49±0.044

- 73.22% 3.67%,  
- 26.21%.

( ) -

3

( )

6 / 3,

The English Health Department (1994)

4.

Rahmann et al. (2014),

g/100 g , - 75.1 75.8 g/100 g , - 20.0 19.7  
- 4.0 3.8 g/100 g 3  
- 1.1 0.8 g/100 g, 6 - 1.4 1.8 g/100 g  
CLA - 1.0 0.8 g/100 g

24- ( 16)

- , - 47.41 g/100 g ,  
- - 50.40 g/100 g .

16.

24-

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
(g/100 g )	50.40±4.82	47.41±6.04	48.04±3.35
	2.31±0.54	2.29±0.54	2.32±0.58
<b>T</b>	2.43±0.44	2.53±0.31	2.57±0.38
<b>h/H</b>	0.70±0.16	0.70±0.16	0.69±0.14
(g/100 g )	0.45±0.14	0.49±0.17	0.47±0.13
<b>+T (g/100 g )</b>	17.35±1.74	16.41±2.14	16.63±1.18



- 2.29, -  
Cossignani et al. (2014)

- 2.32,  
- 2.7÷2.4

2.43

2.57

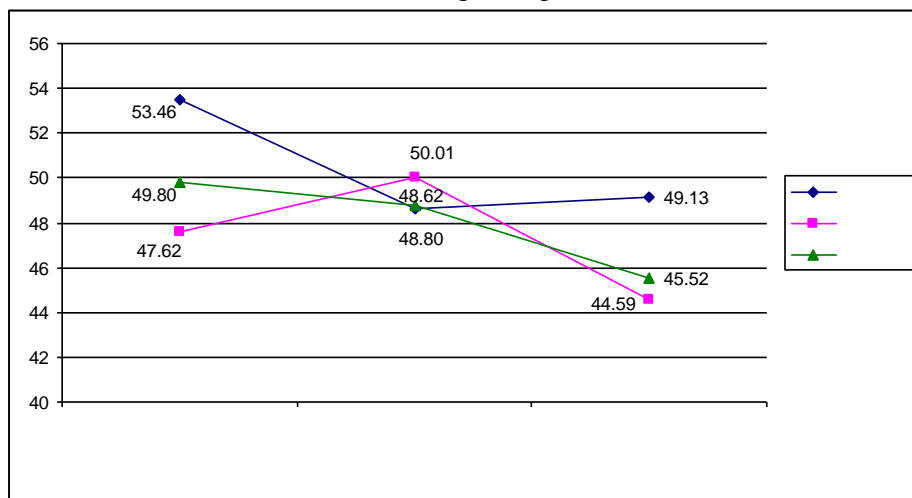
( 1.0)

- 0.69 0.70.

1924/2006.

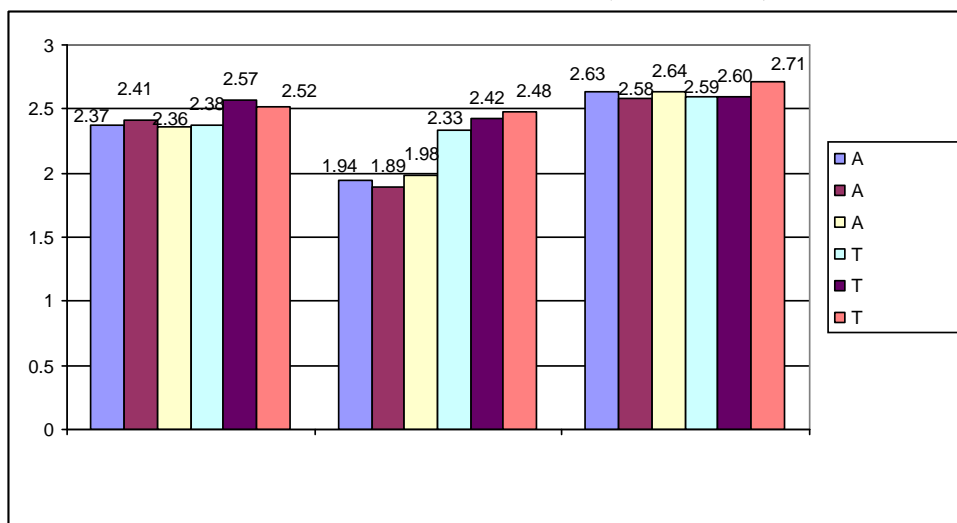
24-

( 11),  
- 53.46, 49.80 g/100 g  
- 50.01 g/100 g



11.  
24- , g/100 g

( 12), 1.89



12.  
24-



g/100g , - 2.21 g/100g , - 2.14 g/100g 1.94  
 24- , (47.41 g/100g , 2.29), (2.43)  
 - (0.70).  
 0.45 g/100g , 0.49 g/100g 0.47 g/100g  
 - 17.35 g/100g , 16.41 g/100g  
 16.63 g/100g .

3.4. 45- 17.  
 45-

17. 45- (n=6)

	x		
	x±Sx	x	x H
, %	53.78±0.959a	54.55±0.751	54.48±0.413a
, %	14.46±0.452a	12.59±0.520	12.58±0.455a
, %	25.75±1.326	25.62±1.032	25.81±0.632
, % ( )	55.55±1.802	56.28±1.439	56.65±0.947
, %	2.52±0.078	2.62±0.087	2.60±0.090
, °	221±7.810a	233.50±12.307a	226.50±9.763a
, % ( )	72.44±0.370	73.34±0.428	73.43±0.242
, % ( )	4.70±0.206	4.81±0.128	4.77±0.163

: a-p<0.05;

24- ,  
 53.78%, 54.55% 54.48%,  
 0.61%, 1.15%, 2.61% - .  
 . (1986)  
 - 49.10÷50.03%,  
 ( ,1984).  
 . (1986) Kondyli et al. (2016)  
 (60- )  
 0.91%, (2- ) .  
 55.83 61.84% Miloradovic et  
 al. (2017)  
 65° /30 min, Kondyli et  
 al. (2016).  
 - 47.0 54.4% 53.29 57.05%  
 (Tzanetakis et al., 1995; Dabevska-Kostoska et al., 2015).  
 Dabevska-Kostoska et al. (2015), Kondyli et al.  
 (2016) Miloradovic et al. (2017)  
 - 16÷18° 15-20 13÷15° 40 ,

(2015),

15° - 8.3% 13.4%.  
- 12.58%, - 14.46% -  
, 0.43% 0.29% 24- - 0.19%

Kondyli et al. (2016) -  
( 1.44%)

60-  
(Mallatou et al., 1994) (Mallatou et al., 2004)  
Bara et al. (2013)

- 25.62%, - 25.81%, -  
25.3% Popovi -Vranješ et al. (2016) -  
Poveda et al. (2008) - 34.75% 37%

(  
, 1974; ., 1986).  
- 56.65%, - 55.55%, -  
Popovi -Vranješ et al. (2016) - 42.6% - 51%  
. (1986)  
(44.20÷44.76%)  
( / 0.709 ÷0.738).  
(0.409÷0.422 – 3).

70.71 72.44% ( ), 72.08 73.34% ( )  
72.95 73.43% ( ). Kondyli et  
al. (2016) – 72.88÷74.48%, Miloradovic et al. (2017),  
- 67.52%

74.92%.  
. (1986)  
- 63.35÷64.03%.  
Chen et al. (2010)

63.55÷64.19%

0.05%, 0.10%, 45- 24- 0.11%,  
 Dabevska-Kostoska et al. (2015) ( 2.55  
 5.14%) 40-  
 Kondyli et al. (2016) - (1.47÷3.05% 60- )  
 24-  
 4.70÷4.81% Kondyli et al. (2016) - 4.38÷4.63  
 5.50%, Dabevska-Kostoska et al. (2015), 2.69  
 - 4.79% 9.01%  
 . (1986) - 7.94÷7.95%.

. (2004) - 221.5°  
 . (1986) - 274.4÷284.4°  
 Dabevska-Kostoska et al. (2015)

40- - 147.8° -  
 60- - 111.1°  
 (Mallatou et al., 1994).  
 45-  
 (p<0.05) (p<0.05)

45-  
 3.6. 45-

6:0) (-8:0), 45- (-4:0), (-  
 18). 24- (  
 (-10:0) -  
 - 10.04%, - 9.22%.  
 16:0) (-12:0), (-14:0) (-  
 45-  
 (-16:0) -  
 - 25.83%, - 26.28%, - 26.19%  
 12.79% 13.22% (-18:0), 12.17%

18.

, g/ 100 g  
(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
C-4:0	3.72±0.327	3.74±0.332	3.64±0.253
C-6:0	3.04±0.149	3.16±0.138	3.18±0.135
C-7:0	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.003	0.01±0.003
C-8:0	2.90±0.140	3.07±0.119	3.13±0.150
C-9:0	0.02±0.007	0.03±0.007	0.02±0.006
C-10:0	9.22±0.610	9.93±0.548	10.04±0.559
C-11:0	0.03±0.007	0.04±0.008	0.03±0.005
C-12:0	3.09±0.282	3.34±0.331	3.35±0.280
C-13:0	0.04±0.006	0.04±0.008	0.04±0.005
C-14:0	9.13±0.477	8.86±0.496	8.85±0.536
C-15:0	0.58±0.046	0.61±0.052	0.56±0.044
C-16:0	26.28±1.297	26.19±1.499	25.83±1.322
C-17:0	0.57±0.039	0.59±0.039	0.59±0.046
C-18:0	12.17±0.973	12.79±1.077	13.22±1.227
C-20:0	0.25±0.018	0.26±0.021	0.24±0.017
C-21:0	0.05±0.008	0.06±0.007	0.06±0.010
C-22:0	0.08±0.014	0.08±0.013	0.08±0.011
C-23:0	0.02±0.008	0.03±0.007	0.02±0.006
C-24:0	0.02±0.006	0.02±0.008	0.03±0.009
C-25:0	0.01±0.004	0.01±0.008	0.01±0.004
C-26:0	0.04±0.012	0.05±0.022	0.02±0.004

19.

(C-10:1), (C-12:1n1) C-14:1n5 (

19),  
, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
C-10:1	0.17±0.018	0.15±0.013	0.17±0.016
C-12:1n1	0.02±0.002b	0.03±0.010b	0.03±0.014
C-14:1n5	0.04±0.007	0.04±0.007	0.03±0.007
C-16:19tr	0.05±0.052	0.06±0.058	0.05±0.052
C-16:1n7	0.36±0.019	0.40±0.018	0.38±0.030
C-17:1n7	0.22±0.022	0.20±0.013	0.21±0.018
C-16:3n4	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.002
C-18:1t4	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.002	0.01±0.003
C-18:1t5/6/7	0.19±0.028	0.20±0.034	0.20±0.043
C-18:1t9	0.21±0.029	0.21±0.027	0.21±0.038
C-18:1t10	0.17±0.040	0.21±0.019	0.20±0.041
C-18:1t11	1.10±0.159	1.18±0.193	1.13±0.179
C-18:1c9/C-18:1t12/13/	23.51±1.291	22.01±1.115	23.43±1.076
C-18:1t15/C-18:1c11	0.43±0.031	0.50±0.049	0.44±0.036
C-18:1c12	0.11±0.015	0.13±0.023	0.11±0.013
C-18:1c13	0.23±0.051	0.26±0.059	0.24±0.054
C-18:1t16	0.03±0.003	0.02±0.008	0.02±0.005
C-18:1c14	0.10±0.044	0.12±0.044	0.11±0.043
C-18:1c15	0.09±0.007	0.10±0.008	0.09±0.007
C-22:1n9	0.03±0.004	0.03±0.007	0.03±0.003

: b-p&lt;0.05

( <0.05) C-12:1n1  
 C-16:1n7 - 0.40%, -  
 - 0.36%, Guizani et al. (2006) C-16:1 -  
 0.36% 30- 1.10% 1.18%  
 (C-18:1t11) 45-  
 24- (C-  
 18:1c9) 45-  
 24- 23.51% , 22.01% 23.43%  
 - 45- ( 20)  
 - 6,  
 - 0.02 0.05%.

20.

, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
<b>C-18:2t9,12</b>	0.23±0.023	0.22±0.022	0.21±0.021
<b>C-18:2c9,12/19:0</b>	2.00±0.079	1.90±0.100	1.91±0.093
<b>gC-18:3n6</b>	0.06±0.007	0.05±0.007	0.06±0.008
<b>aC-18:3n3</b>	0.62±0.100	0.60±0.102	0.62±0.106
<b>CLA9c,11t</b>	0.52±0.048	0.49±0.057	0.48±0.042
<b>CLA9c,11c</b>	0.02±0.007	0.02±0.006	0.02±0.005
<b>C-20:2n6</b>	0.03±0.006	0.04±0.007	0.03±0.008
<b>C-20:3n6</b>	0.01±0.005	0.01±0.007	0.01±0.005
<b>C-20:4n6</b>	0.05±0.028	0.05±0.034	0.05±0.028
<b>C-20:3n3</b>	0.10±0.027	0.13±0.028	0.11±0.027
<b>C-22:5n3</b>	0.10±0.009	0.08±0.021	0.09±0.010
<b>C-22:6n3</b>	0.02±0.003	0.02±0.002	0.02±0.003

(C-20:3n3),

(C-22:5n3)

45-

(C-22:6n3)

CLA

CLA9c,11t - 0.52%

, 0.49%

(2007) - 0.49%

0.48%

CLA

C-15iso aiso

45-

, ( 21)

24-

C-17iso

- 0.03- 0.04%

45-

24-

21.

, g/ 100 g  
(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
<b>C-13iso</b>	0.02±0.009	0.02±0.006	0.03±0.006
<b>C-13aiso</b>	0.02±0.009	0.02±0.010	0.02±0.009
<b>C-14iso</b>	0.04±0.013	0.03±0.016	0.03±0.013
<b>C-15iso</b>	0.19±0.015	0.18±0.014	0.19±0.021
<b>C-15aiso</b>	0.23±0.023	0.26±0.031	0.24±0.021
<b>C:16iso</b>	0.17±0.023	0.18±0.028	0.17±0.020
<b>C-17iso</b>	0.36±0.055	0.34±0.041	0.37±0.053
<b>C-17aiso</b>	0.29±0.023	0.31±0.024	0.29±0.022
<b>C-18iso</b>	0.04±0.008	0.04±0.006	0.04±0.007

CLA (22), 45- 24-  
- -  
45- .

22.

, g/ 100 g

(n=6)

	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
<b>CLA</b>	0.55±0.044	0.52±0.052	0.51±0.042
<b>C-18:1</b>	2.14±0.216	2.33±0.280	2.21±0.270
<b>C-18:1</b>	24.04±1.318	22.62±1.174	23.99±1.114
	71.29±1.838	72.83±1.659	71.48±1.807
	27.39±1.387	26.16±1.309	27.42±1.288
	3.76±0.209	3.63±0.242	3.64±0.225
<b>-3</b>	0.84±0.101	0.85±0.124	0.84±0.107
<b>-6</b>	2.48±0.113	2.41±0.144	2.39±0.129
<b>-6/ -3</b>	3.15±0.379	3.12±0.393	3.06±0.397
	1.35±0.124	1.39±0.117	1.37±0.102
<b>CLA</b>	0.52±0.048	0.49±0.057	0.48±0.042

2.14% 2.33% ,  
22.62% 24.04% , -  
(2007) C-18:1 - 2.59% -  
C-18:1 - 17.92%  
24- 1.93% ,  
1.21% 2.98% ,  
24-  
1.18% , 0.3% 1.66% .



3.76% , 45- 3.63%

Popovi -Vranješ et al. (2016) - (54.4%)

(3.6%) - 3 - 6 45-

(3.12) (3.06%), -6/ -3 (3.15%), 24-

. Volkmann et al. (2014) -3, -6

-6/ -3 0.8÷1.1%, 1.4÷1.8% 1.3÷2.2%

6- 10 40% ( )

- 54.94g/100 g , 45- - 55.77g/100 g

- 55.09g/100 g , 24-

( 23).

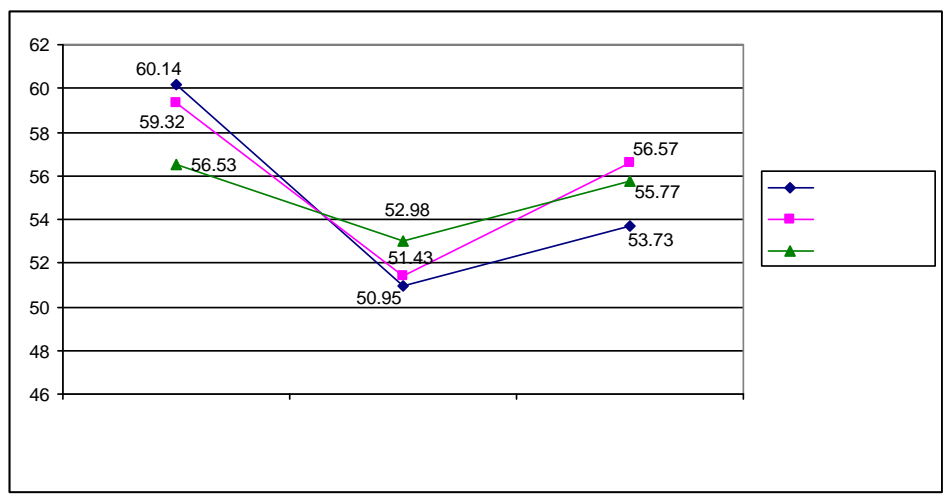
	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$	$\bar{x} \pm S_x$
(g/100 g )	54.94±8.64	55.77±6.16	55.09±3.49
	2.17±0.55	2.23±0.57	2.14±0.61
<b>T</b>	2.34±0.39	2.43±0.42	2.37±0.44
<b>h/H</b>	0.76±0.16	0.72±0.17	0.77±0.15
(g/100 g )	0.54±0.09	0.59±0.17	0.57±0.17
<b>+T</b> (g/100 g )	18.90±2.88	19.24±1.87	18.99±1.18

45-

15. - , 51.43g/100 g

- 50.95 g/100 g ,

52.98g/100 g , -

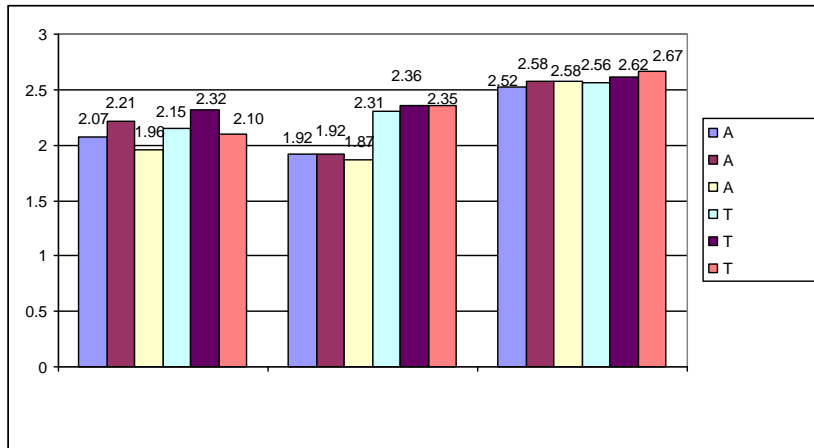


15. , g/100 g

45-

( 16),

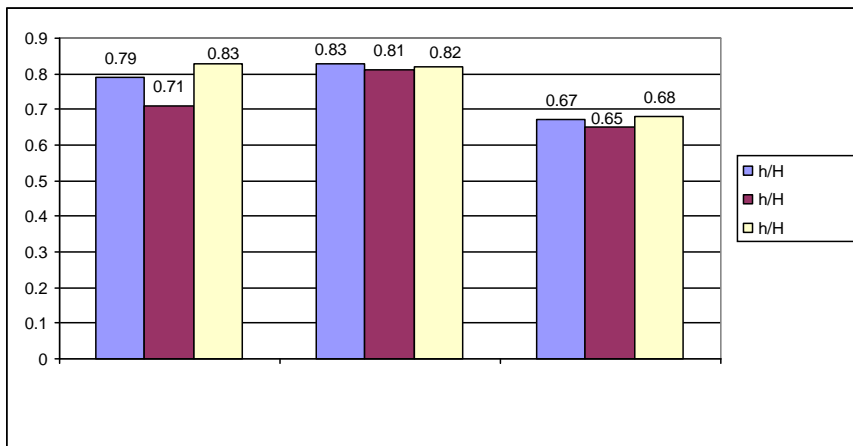
24-



16.  
45-

( 17),

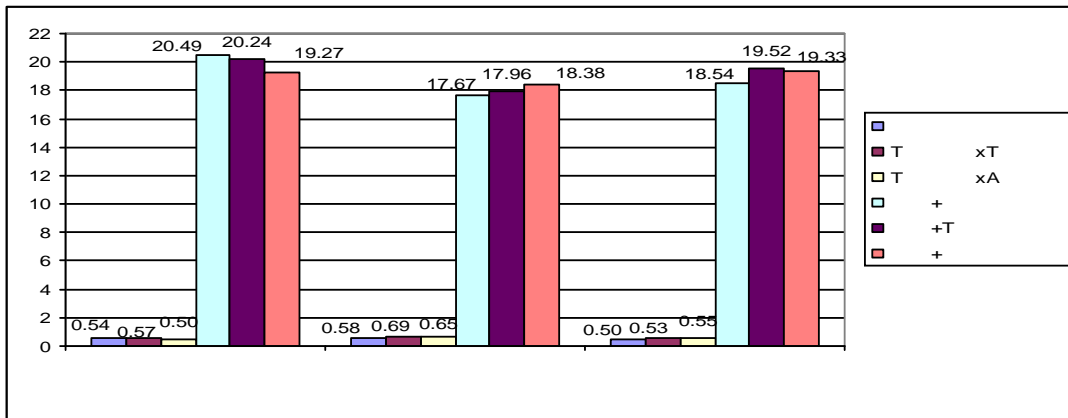
24-



17.

45-

( 18)



18.

g/100 g

45-

0.65 g/100 g      0.58 g/100 g      , 0.69 g/100 g

-      , 18.38 g/100 g      - 17.67 g/100 g      , 17.96 g/100 g

45-      45-      - 2.21 g/100g      - 2.14 g/100g      - 2.33 g/100g

(55.77 g/100g      , 2.23,2.43)      - (0.72).

-      24-      - 0.54 g/100g

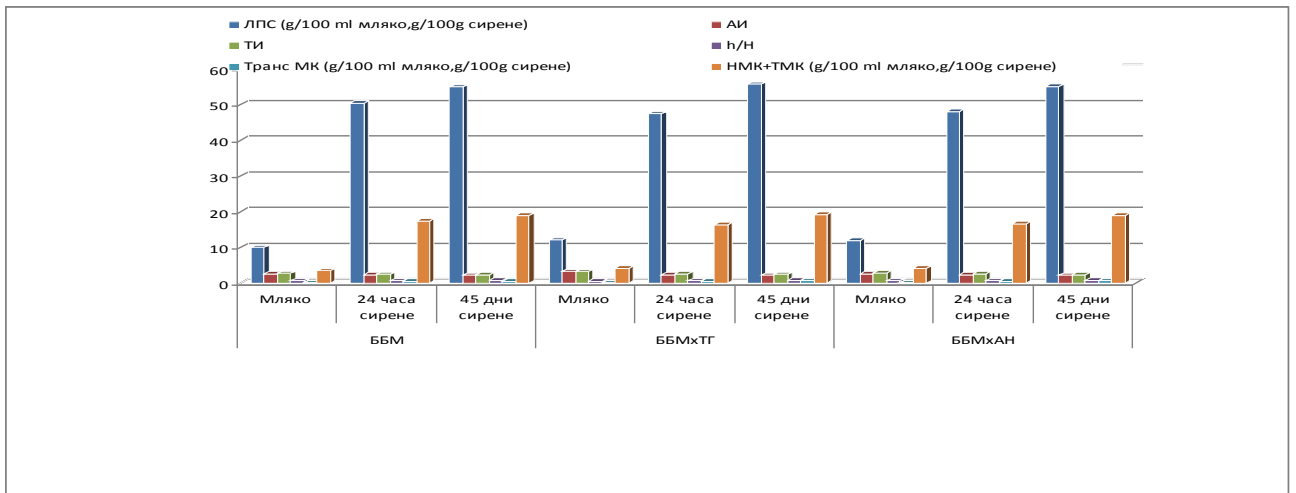
, 0.57 g/100g      0.59 g/100g

24-      - 18.90 g/100g      , 18.99 g/100g

19.24g/100g

(      **19**)

24-      45-      +



19.

et al., 2008; Menezes et al., 2009; Ulbright and Southgate, 1991).

(Cutrignelli

VI.

1. й -
2. - 12.77%, 4.55% 3.08%,  
- 13.76%, 5.28% 3.41%.
3. , 7 x 10<sup>5</sup> 8.6 x 10<sup>5</sup> , 8 x 10<sup>5</sup>  
8.8 x 10<sup>5</sup> 6.7 x 10<sup>5</sup> 1.5 x 10<sup>6</sup>  
853/2004.
4. 1.3 10<sup>5</sup> 1.5 10<sup>5</sup>
5. 1.07 10<sup>5</sup> , 1.4 10<sup>5</sup> 2.2 10<sup>5</sup>  
2.7 10<sup>5</sup> .  
(285 s), -
6. 79.26 g/100g ( 75.20 g/100g  
) ,  
(24.65, 3.51 g/100g ).
7. (0.09 g/100 ml )  
( ) 1924/2006.
8. 24- x - 9.94 2.76,  
(54.39%), - 2.54.  
(14.65%, 23.07%) -
9. 24- ,  
(47.41g/100 g 2.29),  
(2.43).
10. 24-  
- 0.45 g/100 g 0.49 g/100 g  
g/100 g - 16.41  
17.35 g/100 g
11. 45- ,



5. 24-45-24-
6. 24-45-
- 7.
- 8.
1. 2017. . Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 20 (2), 29-42.
2. 2017. . Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 20 (2), 15-28.
3. . **2018.** . Journal of Mountain Agriculture on the Balkans, 21(4), 29-40.

# **CHARACTERISTICS OF GOAT MILK AND CHEESE OF BULGARIAN WHITE DAIRY GOAT BREED AND ITS CROSSBREDS WITH ANGLO-NUBIAN AND TOGGENBURG BREEDS IN THE REGION OF THE CENTRAL BALKAN MOUNTAIN**

## **Summary**

The purpose of the present dissertation thesis is to determine the qualitative indicators characterizing the raw goat milk from Bulgarian White Dairy goat (BWM) and its crossbreeds with Toggenburg (BWMxTG) and Anglo-Nubian (BWMxAN) that are raised both in cattleshed and on grazing pastures, in view of the technological qualities of milk in the production of white brined cheese, as well as to evaluate the fatty acid composition of milk fat in terms of its healthy influence on human nutrition

The experiments were conducted in 2015 - 2016 in the Experimental Base at the Research Institute of Mountain Stockbreeding and Agriculture in Troyan. Experimental animals were used in a herd of three groups - Bulgarian White Dairy goat and its crossbreeds with Toggenburg and Anglo-Nubian.

Samples of milk analysis were taken from morning milking at the beginning, middle and the end of the lactation period (April-June-September) from each animal individually, as well as pooled samples from each goat group.

The fat content, protein, dry matter and dry fat-free residue were of higher value in the milk of all three groups of goats at the beginning and the end of lactation when the daily milk yield had the lowest values. The total number of micro-organisms in goat milk from the three groups of animals tested complies with Regulation 853/2004 and its total number of somatic cells increased as lactation progressed. The tested milk from the three groups of goats was defined as a low trans fatty food product (0.09 g/100 ml milk) in compliance with Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006. The lowest water content in cheese within 24th hour after production was found in the milk of Bulgarian White Dairy goat (54.39%) and the highest values for protein and milk fat (14.65%, 23.07%) were found in the lot made from the milk of the same breed. The tested cheeses at 24 hours after the production made of milk from the three goat groups are defined as a low trans fatty food product - from 0.45 g/100 g in BWM cheese to 0.49 g/100 g in BWM x TG cheese and a high SFA (saturated fatty acid) content of 16.41 g/100 g in BWM x TG cheese to 17.35 g/100 g in BWM cheese. In the mature white brined cheese on the 45th day of production, the water content and protein indicators decreased for all three cheese batches at 24 hours, while the milk fat values, fat in the dry matter, water in the non-fatty residue and salt in the water phase were rising. In the analyzed cheese batch at the 45th day after production, atherogenic and thrombogenic index were reduced compared to the cheese at 24th hour, while lipid preventive score values, cholesterol index and trans fatty acid values increased, but the tested cheese batches were also considered as a nutritional low-trans fatty acid product in compliance with Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006

Our recommendation is to increase the number of goat dairy breeds in Bulgaria due to the high nutritional value of goat milk and the interest shown for export of its dairy products in different countries. Goat milk is used as the main raw material for the development of soft, semi-soft and hard cheeses in Bulgaria. New functional dairy products of goat milk should be produced with anticancer effect.